



# Colm Cille Club

*Year 2, Unit 10*

## Timeline

- ✦ **Marco Polo and Kublai Khan**
- ✦ **Papal Schism**
- ✦ **St. Catherine of Siena**
- ✦ **The Plague in Europe**
- ✦ **The Incas and the Aztecs**
- ✦ **The Hundred Years War**
- ✦ **Saint Joan of Arc Saves France**
- ✦ **Ottoman Turks Capture Constantinople: 1453**

## Math

The perfect squares:  
1 4 9 16 25  
36 49 64 81  
100 121 144

## Geography

London  
Madrid  
Paris  
Berlin  
Rome  
Athens  
Warsaw  
Moscow

## Scripture

I am the vine, you are the branches. Those who abide in me and I in them bear much fruit, because apart from me you can do nothing.  
**John 15:5**

## Religion

**Q:** Which are the twelve fruits of the Holy Spirit?

**A:** The twelve fruits of the Holy Spirit are: charity, joy, peace, patience, benignity, goodness, long-suffering, mildness, faith, modesty, continency, and chastity.

## Science

**Q:** What are the five ocean zones?

**A:** Epipelagic, Mesopelagic, Bathypelagic, Abyssalpelagic, Hadopelagic

## Greek/Latin Roots

Iatros – G – physician, comforter  
Medicus – L – doctor  
Sanus – L – healthy, free of disease  
Holos – G – whole, entire, complete

## Grammar

The **subject** is the person, place, thing, or idea that is doing or being something.

## History

Genghis Khan led the Mongols, united and cruel;  
From the Black Sea to China his warriors did rule.  
Marco Polo in Kublai Khan's palace was guest;  
He brought Chinese treasure and tales to the West.  
For hundreds of years Chinese culture was hidden.  
Its emperors stayed in a City Forbidden.

## Latin

### Sanctus

Sanctus, Sanctus, Sanctus  
Dominus Deus Sabaoth.

Pleni sunt caeli et terra gloria tua.  
Hosanna in excelsis.  
Benedictus qui venit in nomine Domini.  
Hosanna in excelsis.

## Poetry I

### Stopping by Woods on a Snowy Evening

By Robert Frost

Whose woods these are I think I know.  
His house is in the village though;  
He will not see me stopping here  
To watch his woods fill up with snow.

My little horse must think it queer  
To stop without a farmhouse near  
Between the woods and frozen lake  
The darkest evening of the year.

He gives his harness bells a shake  
To ask if there is some mistake.  
The only other sound's the sweep  
Of easy wind and downy flake.

The woods are lovely, dark and deep.  
But I have promises to keep,  
And miles to go before I sleep,  
And miles to go before I sleep.

## Poetry II

### I Wandered Lonely as a Cloud

William Wordsworth

I wandered lonely as a cloud  
That floats on high o'er vales and hills,  
When all at once I saw a crowd,  
A host, of golden daffodils;  
Beside the lake, beneath the trees,  
Fluttering and dancing in the breeze.

Continuous as the stars that shine  
And twinkle on the milky way,  
They stretched in never-ending line  
Along the margin of a bay:  
Ten thousand saw I at a glance,  
Tossing their heads in sprightly dance.

The waves beside them danced; but they  
Out-did the sparkling waves in glee:  
A poet could not but be gay,  
In such a jocund company:  
I gazed—and gazed—but little thought  
What wealth the show to me had brought:

For oft, when on my couch I lie  
In vacant or in pensive mood,  
They flash upon that inward eye  
Which is the bliss of solitude;  
And then my heart with pleasure fills,  
And dances with the daffodils.



# Colm Cille Club

*Year 2, Unit 11*

## Timeline

- ✦ **Gutenberg and the Printing Press**
- ✦ **Prince Henry the Navigator**
- ✦ **The Renaissance**
- ✦ **The Spanish Inquisition**
- ✦ **Christopher Columbus Discovers America: 1492**
- ✦ **Martin Luther and the Reformation**
- ✦ **The Council of Trent**
- ✦ **Da Gama and Magellan Sail**

## Math

The perfect Cubes:  
1 8 27 64 125  
216 343 512  
729 1000

## Geography

Loire River  
Seine River  
Thames River  
Po River  
Rhine River  
Danube River  
Elbe River  
Vistula River  
Volga River

## Scripture

I am the good shepherd. I know my own and my own know me, just as the Father knows me and I know the Father. And I lay down my life for the sheep. **John 10: 14-15**

## Religion

*Matthew 5:3-5*

Blessed are the poor in spirit, for theirs is the kingdom of heaven. Blessed are those who mourn, for they shall be comforted. Blessed are the meek, for they shall inherit the earth.

## Science

**Q:** What are the five layers of the earth's atmosphere?

**A:** Troposphere, Stratosphere, Mesosphere, Thermosphere, Exosphere

## Greek/Latin Roots

Rhinos – G – nose, snout  
Cornu – L – horn  
Derma – G – skin, hide, shell  
Cutis – L – skin, hide

## Grammar

A **verb phrase** is the main verb and all its helpers.

## History

The Bubonic plague was a deadly disease. It spread, killing millions, by rats and their fleas. St. Joan of Arc helped end the Hundred Years War, To England and France peace at last was restored.

## Latin

### Sanctus

Sanctus, Sanctus, Sanctus  
Dominus Deus Sabaoth.

Pleni sunt caeli et terra gloria tua.  
Hosanna in excelsis.

Benedictus qui venit in nomine Domini.  
Hosanna in excelsis.

## Poetry I

### Stopping by Woods on a Snowy Evening

Robert Frost

*Whose woods these are I think I know.  
His house is in the village though;  
He will not see me stopping here  
To watch his woods fill up with snow.*

*My little horse must think it queer  
To stop without a farmhouse near  
Between the woods and frozen lake  
The darkest evening of the year.*

*He gives his harness bells a shake  
To ask if there is some mistake.  
The only other sound's the sweep  
Of easy wind and downy flake.*

*The woods are lovely, dark and deep.  
But I have promises to keep,  
And miles to go before I sleep,  
And miles to go before I sleep.*

## Poetry II

### I Wandered Lonely as a Cloud

William Wordsworth

*I wandered lonely as a cloud  
That floats on high o'er vales and hills,  
When all at once I saw a crowd,  
A host, of golden daffodils;  
Beside the lake, beneath the trees,  
Fluttering and dancing in the breeze.*

*Continuous as the stars that shine  
And twinkle on the milky way,  
They stretched in never-ending line  
Along the margin of a bay:  
Ten thousand saw I at a glance,  
Tossing their heads in sprightly dance.*

*The waves beside them danced; but they  
Out-did the sparkling waves in glee:  
A poet could not but be gay,  
In such a jocund company:  
I gazed—and gazed—but little thought  
What wealth the show to me had brought:*

*For oft, when on my couch I lie  
In vacant or in pensive mood,  
They flash upon that inward eye  
Which is the bliss of solitude;  
And then my heart with pleasure fills,  
And dances with the daffodils.*



# Colum Cille Club

*Year 2, Unit 12*

## Timeline

- ✦ Cortez Conquers Mexico
- ✦ Our Lady of Guadalupe
- ✦ Saint Teresa of Avila
- ✦ Czars in Russia
- ✦ Cabot, Cartier, and Champlain Explore Canada
- ✦ The Ottoman Empire and the Battle of Lepanto
- ✦ Sir Francis Drake and the Spanish Armada
- ✦ Shakespeare and Elizabethan England

## Math

1 foot = 12 inches  
3 feet = 1 yard  
5,280 feet = 1 mile  
1 mile = 1.6 kilometers

## Geography

Irish Sea  
North Sea  
Ionian Sea  
Adriatic Sea  
Baltic Sea  
Black Sea  
Aegean Sea  
Tyrrhenian Sea  
Mediterranean Sea

## Scripture

I am the good shepherd. I know my own and my own know me, just as the Father knows me and I know the Father. And I lay down my life for the sheep. **John 10: 14-15**

## Religion

*Matthew 5: 6-8*

Blessed are those who hunger and thirst for righteousness, for they shall be satisfied. Blessed are the merciful, for they shall obtain mercy. Blessed are the pure in heart, for they shall see God.

## Science

**Q:** What are the four stages of the water cycle?

**A:** Evaporation, Condensation, Precipitation, Collection

## Greek/Latin Roots

Cor, Cordis – L – heart  
Dorsum – L – back  
Athlon – G – prize, award  
Agon – G – contest, struggle  
Dromos – G – running, race course

## Grammar

A **phrase** is a group of words without a subject and verb. It acts as a single part of speech.

## History

In fourteen hundred and fifty three, The Ottoman Turks gained victory. Constantinople could not be defended, In Istanbul Roman rule finally ended.

## Latin

### Sanctus

Sanctus, Sanctus, Sanctus  
Dominus Deus Sabaoth.  
Pleni sunt caeli et terra gloria tua.  
Hosanna in excelsis.

**Benedictus qui venit in nomine Domini.  
Hosanna in excelsis.**

## Poetry I

### Stopping by Woods on a Snowy Evening

Robert Frost

*Whose woods these are I think I know.  
His house is in the village though;  
He will not see me stopping here  
To watch his woods fill up with snow.*

*My little horse must think it queer  
To stop without a farmhouse near  
Between the woods and frozen lake  
The darkest evening of the year.*

***He gives his harness bells a shake  
To ask if there is some mistake.  
The only other sound's the sweep  
Of easy wind and downy flake.***

*The woods are lovely, dark and deep.  
But I have promises to keep,  
And miles to go before I sleep,  
And miles to go before I sleep.*

## Poetry II

### I Wandered Lonely as a Cloud

William Wordsworth

*I wandered lonely as a cloud  
That floats on high o'er vales and hills,  
When all at once I saw a crowd,  
A host, of golden daffodils;  
Beside the lake, beneath the trees,  
Fluttering and dancing in the breeze.*

*Continuous as the stars that shine  
And twinkle on the milky way,  
They stretched in never-ending line  
Along the margin of a bay:  
Ten thousand saw I at a glance,  
Tossing their heads in sprightly dance.*

***The waves beside them danced; but they  
Out-did the sparkling waves in glee:  
A poet could not but be gay,  
In such a jocund company:  
I gazed—and gazed—but little thought  
What wealth the show to me had brought:***

*For oft, when on my couch I lie  
In vacant or in pensive mood,  
They flash upon that inward eye  
Which is the bliss of solitude;  
And then my heart with pleasure fills,  
And dances with the daffodils.*



# Colum Cille Club

Year 2, Unit 13

## Timeline

- ✦ **Founding of Jamestown: 1607**
- ✦ **Henry Hudson Explores the Northeast**
- ✦ **Pilgrims arrive in Plymouth on the Mayflower: 1620**
- ✦ **The 13 Colonies**
- ✦ **The Ming Dynasty & the Ching Dynasty**
- ✦ **Shoguns in Japan**
- ✦ **Louis XIV and Absolute Monarchs**
- ✦ **The French and Indian war**

## Math

1 pound = 16 ounces

2,000 pounds = 1 ton

1 kilogram =  
1,000 grams

1 kilogram =  
2.2 pounds

## Geography

Russia  
Mongolia  
Kazakhstan  
Uzbekistan  
Turkmenistan  
Tajikistan  
Kyrgyzstan  
Afghanistan  
Pakistan

## Scripture

Jesus said to her, "I am the resurrection and the life. Those who believe in me, even though they die, will live, and everyone who lives and believes in me will never die. Do you believe this?" **John 11:25-26**

## Religion

*Matthew 5: 9-10*

Blessed are the peacemakers, for they will be called children of God. Blessed are those who are persecuted for righteousness' sake, for theirs is the kingdom of heaven.

## Science

**Q:** What are the three main types of clouds?

**A:** Cirrus, Cumulus, Stratus

## Greek/Latin Roots

Mons, montis - L - mountain

Humus - L - earth, soil

Folium - L - leaf

## Grammar

A **clause** is a group of words with a subject and verb.

## History

The Renaissance was a time of great learning. Men studied the classics and set the earth turning. Gutenberg's printing press helped news spread fast, And more people read the great works of the past. Fourteenth century Florence is where it did start; A "rebirth" of philosophy, science, and art.

## Latin

### Tantum Ergo

Tantum ergo Sacramentum  
Veneremur cernui:

Et antiquum documentum  
Novo cedat ritui:  
Præstet fides supplementum  
Sensuum defectui.

Genitori, Genitoque  
Laus et jubilatio,  
Salus, honor, virtus quoque  
Sit et benedictio:  
Procedenti ab utroque  
Compar sit laudatio.  
Amen.

## Poetry I

### Stopping by Woods on a Snowy Evening

Robert Frost

*Whose woods these are I think I know.  
His house is in the village though;  
He will not see me stopping here  
To watch his woods fill up with snow.*

*My little horse must think it queer  
To stop without a farmhouse near  
Between the woods and frozen lake  
The darkest evening of the year.*

*He gives his harness bells a shake  
To ask if there is some mistake.  
The only other sound's the sweep  
Of easy wind and downy flake.*

*The woods are lovely, dark and deep.  
But I have promises to keep,  
And miles to go before I sleep,  
And miles to go before I sleep.*

## Poetry II

### I Wandered Lonely as a Cloud

William Wordsworth

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That floats on high o'er vales and hills,  
When all at once I saw a crowd,  
A host, of golden daffodils;  
Beside the lake, beneath the trees,  
Fluttering and dancing in the breeze.*

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What wealth the show to me had brought:*

*For oft, when on my couch I lie  
In vacant or in pensive mood,  
They flash upon that inward eye  
Which is the bliss of solitude;  
And then my heart with pleasure fills,  
And dances with the daffodils.*



# Columbille Club

Year 2, Unit 14

## Timeline

- ✦ The Stamp Act, a Tax on tea, & the Boston Tea Party
- ✦ The Battle of Lexington Begins the Revolutionary War
- ✦ The Declaration of Independence: July 4, 1776
- ✦ George Washington
- ✦ Cornwallis Surrenders at Yorktown
- ✦ The Constitution becomes Law
- ✦ The French Revolution: 1789
- ✦ The Louisiana Purchase & Lewis and Clark

## Math

1 inch = 2.54 centimeters  
100 centimeters = 1 meter  
1,000 meters = 1 kilometer

## Geography

Georgia  
Azerbaijan  
Armenia  
Caspian Sea  
Syria  
Lebanon  
Iran  
Iraq  
Jordan  
Saudi Arabia

## Scripture

Jesus said to her, "I am the resurrection and the life. Those who believe in me, even though they die, will live, and everyone who lives and believes in me will never die. Do you believe this?" **John 11:25-26**

## Religion

*Matthew 5: 11-12*

Blessed are you when men revile you and persecute you and utter all kinds of evil against you falsely on my account. Rejoice and be glad, for your reward is great in heaven.

## Science

**Q:** What are some elements of weather that meteorologists measure?

**A:** Humidity, Atmospheric Pressure, Temperature, Precipitation, Wind Speed

## Greek/Latin Roots

Sal, Salis – L – salt  
Mare – L – sea, ocean  
Naus – G – ship, boat  
Navis – L – ship, boat

## Grammar

A **conjunction** is a word that joins words or groups of words together. *FANBOYS*.

## History

"In fourteen-hundred-and-ninety-two,  
Columbus sailed the ocean blue."

On three ships from Isabelle and Ferdinand

He sought the East Indies, but found a new land.

Magellan and Vasco da Gama together

Sailed 'round the whole world in fair and foul weather.

## Latin

### Tantum Ergo

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Novo cedat ritui:

Præstet fides supplementum  
Sensuum defectui.

Genitori, Genitoque  
Laus et jubilatio,  
Salus, honor, virtus quoque  
Sit et benedictio:  
Procedenti ab utroque  
Compar sit laudatio.  
Amen.

## Poetry I

### Clouds

By Christina Rossetti

White sheep, white sheep,  
On a blue hill,  
When the wind stops,  
You all stand still.  
When the wind blows,  
You walk away slow.  
White sheep, white sheep,  
Where do you go?

## Poetry II

### St. Crispin's Day, From *Henry V*

By William Shakespeare

*This story shall the good man teach his son;  
And Crispin Crispian shall ne'er go by,  
From this day to the ending of the world,  
But we in it shall be remembered-  
We few, we happy few, we band of brothers;*

*For he to-day that sheds his blood with me  
Shall be my brother; be he ne'er so vile,  
This day shall gentle his condition;  
And gentlemen in England now-a-bed  
Shall think themselves accurs'd they were not  
here,  
And hold their manhoods cheap whiles any  
speaks  
That fought with us upon Saint Crispin's day.*



# Colum Cille Club

*Year 2 Unit 15*

## Timeline

- ✦ **The War of 1812**
- ✦ **Battle of Waterloo  
Ends the Napoleonic Wars**
- ✦ **The Trail of Tears**
- ✦ **The Alamo, the  
Republic of Texas,  
and the Mexican War**
- ✦ **The Gold Rush**
- ✦ **Slavery**
- ✦ **Abraham Lincoln  
and the Civil War:  
1861-1865**

## Math

1 tablespoon (tbsp) = 3  
teaspoons (tsp)  
1 ounce (oz.) = 2  
tablespoon (tbsp)  
1 teaspoon = 5  
milliliters  
1 tablespoon = 15  
milliliters  
1 ounce = 30 milliliters  
1,000 milliliters = 1 liter

## Geography

Brazil  
French Guiana  
Suriname  
Guyana  
Venezuela  
Colombia  
Bogota  
Ecuador  
Brasilia

## Scripture

Ask, and it will be given you; search, and you will find; knock, and the door will be opened for you. For everyone who asks receives, and everyone who searches finds, and for everyone who knocks, the door will be opened. **Mt. 7:7-8**

## Religion

**Q:** What must we do to love God, our neighbor, and ourselves?

**A:** To love God, our neighbor, and ourselves we must keep the commandments of God and of the Church, and perform the spiritual and corporal works of mercy.

## Science

**Q:** What are the eight planets in our solar system?

**A:** Mercury, Venus, Earth, Mars, Jupiter, Saturn, Uranus, Neptune

## Greek/Latin Roots

Homos - G - same  
Heteros - G - other, different  
Cardo, Cardinis - L - hinge  
Porta - L - door, gate, entry  
Porto, portatum - L - carry

## Grammar

A **preposition** is a word that shows the relationship of a noun or pronoun to another word in the sentence.

## History

In fifteen hundred and seventeen,  
The ninety-five theses of Luther were seen.  
The following spread of the Reformation  
Formed Protestant churches in many nations  
In answer the Pope called the Council of Trent;  
To make doctrine clear was the Council's intent.

## Latin

### Tantum Ergo

Tantum ergo Sacramentum  
Veneremur cernui:  
Et antiquum documentum  
Novo cedat ritui:

Præstet fides supplementum  
Sensuum defectui.

Genitori, Genitoque  
Laus et jubilatio,  
Salus, honor, virtus quoque  
Sit et benedictio:  
Procedenti ab utroque  
Compar sit laudatio.  
Amen.

## Poetry I

### Escape at Bedtime

by Robert Louis Stevenson

*The lights from the parlour and kitchen shone  
out*

*Through the blinds and the windows and  
bars;*

*And high overhead and all moving about,  
There were thousands of millions of stars.*

*There ne'er were such thousands of leaves on a  
tree,  
Nor of people in church or the Park,  
As the crowds of the stars that looked down upon  
me,  
And that glittered and winked in the dark.*

*The Dog, and the Plough, and the Hunter, and all,  
And the star of the sailor, and Mars,  
These shown in the sky, and the pail by the wall  
Would be half full of water and stars.*

*They saw me at last, and they chased me with  
cries,  
And they soon had me packed into bed;  
But the glory kept shining and bright in my eyes,  
And the stars going round in my head.*

## Poetry II

### St. Crispin's Day, From Henry V

By William Shakespeare

*This story shall the good man teach his son;  
And Crispin Crispian shall ne'er go by,  
From this day to the ending of the world,  
But we in it shall be remembered-  
We few, we happy few, we band of brothers;*

*For he to-day that sheds his blood with me  
Shall be my brother; be he ne'er so vile,  
This day shall gentle his condition;  
And gentlemen in England now-a-bed  
Shall think themselves accurs'd they were not  
here,  
And hold their manhoods cheap whiles any  
speaks  
That fought with us upon Saint Crispin's day.*



# Colum Cille Club

Year 2, Unit 16

## Timeline

- ✦ Lee Surrenders to Grant at Appomattox
- ✦ Reconstruction
- ✦ Vatican I
- ✦ The Industrial Revolution
- ✦ The Victorian Era
- ✦ Saint Therese of Lisieux
- ✦ Europe Colonizes Africa
- ✦ Immigrants Arrive through Ellis Island
- ✦ New Inventions

## Math

The perimeter of a polygon = The sum of the length of its sides

The area of a rectangle = its base times its height

The area of a square = one of its sides squared

## Geography

Peru  
Lima  
Bolivia  
Paraguay  
Uruguay  
Chile  
Santiago  
Argentina  
Buenos Aires

## Scripture

Ask, and it will be given you; search, and you will find; knock, and the door will be opened for you. For everyone who asks receives, and everyone who searches finds, and for everyone who knocks, the door will be opened. **Mt. 7:7-8**

## Religion

**Q:** Which are the chief spiritual works of mercy?

**A:** The chief spiritual works of mercy are these seven: to admonish the sinner; to instruct the ignorant; to counsel the doubtful; to comfort the sorrowful; to bear wrongs patiently; to forgive all injuries; to pray for the living and the dead.

## Science

**Q:** What are two characteristics of Earth's movement?

**A:** Axial Rotation, Revolution Around the Sun

## Greek/Latin Roots

Novus - L - new  
Ordo, Ordinis - L - row, order  
Saeculum - L - age, century

## Grammar

**Prepositions:** Aboard, about, above, across, after, against, along, amid, among, around, atop, at, before, behind, below, beneath, beside, between, beyond, by, concerning, down, during, except, for, from, past, sine, regarding, like near, of, off, on, onto, out, outside, in, inside, into, through, throughout, to, toward, under, underneath, up, upon, until, within, without, with, over... THE END! (to the tune of "Yankee Doodle")

## History

King Henry the Eighth broke with Rome for a wife,  
For lack of a son, he took Queen Anne's life.  
Elizabeth, his heir, to her kingdom was wed,  
That no foreign king would rule in her stead.  
This era some called England's "golden age;"  
The plays of Shakespeare first took the stage.

## Latin

### Tantum Ergo

Tantum ergo Sacramentum  
Veneremur cernui:  
Et antiquum documentum  
Novo cedat ritui:  
Præstet fides supplementum  
Sensuum defectui.

### Genitori, Genitoque

#### Laus et jubilatio,

Salus, honor, virtus quoque  
Sit et benedictio:  
Procedenti ab utroque  
Compar sit laudatio.  
Amen.

## Poetry I

### Escape at Bedtime

by Robert Louis Stevenson

*The lights from the parlour and kitchen shone out  
Through the blinds and the windows and bars;  
And high overhead and all moving about,  
There were thousands of millions of stars.*

*There ne'er were such thousands of leaves on a  
tree,  
Nor of people in church or the Park,  
As the crowds of the stars that looked down upon  
me,  
And that glittered and winked in the dark.*

*The Dog, and the Plough, and the Hunter, and all,  
And the star of the sailor, and Mars,  
These shown in the sky, and the pail by the wall  
Would be half full of water and stars.*

*They saw me at last, and they chased me with  
cries,  
And they soon had me packed into bed;  
But the glory kept shining and bright in my eyes,  
And the stars going round in my head.*

## Poetry II

### Sonnet 18

William Shakespeare

*Shall I compare thee to a summer's day?  
Thou art more lovely and more temperate.  
Rough winds do shake the darling buds of May,  
And Summer's lease hath all too short a date:*

*Sometime too hot the eye of heaven shines,  
And often is his gold complexion dimmed;  
And every fair from fair sometime declines,  
By chance, or nature's changing course,  
untrimmed;*

*But thy eternal summer shall not fade,  
Nor lose possession of that fair thou ow'st,  
Nor shall death brag thou wand'rest in his shade,  
When in eternal lines to Time thou grow'st.  
So long as men can breathe, or eyes can see,  
So long lives this, and this gives life to thee.*



# Colm Cille Club

*Year 2, Unit 17*

## Timeline

- ✦ **World War I: 1914-1918**
- ✦ **Treaty of Versailles**
- ✦ **The Russian Revolution**
- ✦ **Our Lady of Fatima**
- ✦ **The Great Depression**
- ✦ **World War II Begins: 1939**
- ✦ **Pearl Harbor**
- ✦ **Hiroshima and Nagasaki: 1945**
- ✦ **Israel Becomes a State**

## Math

The volume of a rectangular solid  
= its length times its width times its height

Area of a triangle =  $1/2$  its Base times its Height

Right triangle, isosceles triangle, equilateral triangle

## Geography

Lake Titicaca  
Andes Mountains  
Mount Aconcagua  
Atacama Desert  
Patagonian Desert  
Falkland Islands  
Cape Horn

## Scripture

Then Jesus told his disciples, "If any man would come after me, let him deny himself and take up his cross and follow me. For whoever would save his life will lose it, and whoever loses his life for my sake will find it." **Mt. 16:24-25**

## Religion

**Q:** Which are the chief corporal works of mercy?

**A:** The chief corporal works of mercy are these seven: to feed the hungry; to give drink to the thirsty; to clothe the naked; to visit the imprisoned; to shelter the homeless; to visit the sick; to bury the dead.

## Science

**Q:** What are some kinds of stars?

**A:** Dwarfs, Giants, Supergiants, Binary Stars, Black Holes, Neutron Stars, Pulsars

## Greek/Latin Roots

Primus – L – first  
Secundus – L – second  
Tertius – L – third  
Quartus – L – fourth  
Quintus – L – fifth

## Grammar

An **interjection** is a word that expresses sudden or strong feeling.

## History

The Ottoman Navy and the Holy League's fleet,  
In Fifteen-seventy-one at Lepanto did meet.  
John of Austria's ships o'er the Turks were victorious,  
But elsewhere fierce pirates were growing notorious.  
When England and Spain fought to rule the high seas,  
Sir Francis Drake beat the Armada with ease.  
The battle took place in fifteen-eighty-eight,  
To take England's throne was not King Philip's fate.

## Latin

### Tantum Ergo

Tantum ergo Sacramentum  
Veneremur cernui:  
Et antiquum documentum  
Novo cedat ritui:  
Præstet fides supplementum  
Sensuum defectui.

Genitori, Genitoque  
Laus et jubilatio,  
Salus, honor, virtus quoque  
Sit et benedictio:  
Procedenti ab utroque  
Compar sit laudatio.  
Amen.

## Poetry I

### Escape at Bedtime

by Robert Louis Stevenson

*The lights from the parlour and kitchen shone out  
Through the blinds and the windows and bars;  
And high overhead and all moving about,  
There were thousands of millions of stars.*

*There ne'er were such thousands of leaves on a tree,  
Nor of people in church or the Park,  
As the crowds of the stars that looked down upon  
me,  
And that glittered and winked in the dark.*

*The Dog, and the Plough, and the Hunter, and all,  
And the star of the sailor, and Mars,  
These shown in the sky, and the pail by the wall  
Would be half full of water and stars.*

*They saw me at last, and they chased me with cries,  
And they soon had me packed into bed;  
But the glory kept shining and bright in my eyes,  
And the stars going round in my head.*

## Poetry II

### Sonnet 18

William Shakespeare

*Shall I compare thee to a summer's day?  
Thou art more lovely and more temperate.  
Rough winds do shake the darling buds of  
May,  
And Summer's lease hath all too short a date:*

*Sometime too hot the eye of heaven shines,  
And often is his gold complexion dimmed;  
And every fair from fair sometime declines,  
By chance, or nature's changing course,  
untrimmed;*

*But thy eternal summer shall not fade,  
Nor lose possession of that fair thou ow'st,  
Nor shall death brag thou wand'rest in his  
shade,  
When in eternal lines to Time thou grow'st.  
So long as men can breathe, or eyes can see,  
So long lives this, and this gives life to thee.*



# Colm Cille Club

*Year 2, Unit 18*

## Timeline

- ✦ **The Cold War**
- ✦ **The Korean War and the Vietnam War**
- ✦ **The Civil Rights Movement**
- ✦ **Vatican II**
- ✦ **Neil Armstrong Walks on the Moon**
- ✦ **Middle Eastern Conflicts**
- ✦ **Berlin Wall Falls: 1989**
- ✦ **Pope John Paul II**

## Math

Pi = 3.14

The circumference of a circle = 2 times pi times its radius

The area of a circle = pi times its radius squared

## Geography

Amazon River  
Purus River  
Madeira River  
Tocantins River  
Sao Francisco River  
Parana River  
Strait of Magellan

## Scripture

Then Jesus told his disciples, "If any man would come after me, let him deny himself and take up his cross and follow me. For whoever would save his life will lose it, and whoever loses his life for my sake will find it." **Mt. 16:24-25**

## Religion

**Q:** What is prayer?

**A:** Prayer is the lifting up of our minds and hearts to God.

## Science

**Q:** What are the eight phases of the moon?

**A:** New, Waxing Crescent, First Quarter, Waxing Gibbous, Full, Waning Gibbous, Third Quarter, Waning Crescent

## Greek/Latin Roots

Sextus - L - sixth  
Septimus - L - seventh  
Octavus - L - eighth  
Nonus - L - ninth  
Decimus - L - tenth

## Grammar

**Synonyms** are words that have the same meaning.

**Antonyms** are opposites.

## History

The nations of Europe sent sailors quite daring,  
To travel the globe in adventures sea-faring.  
Raleigh and Hudson, Cortez and Champlain,  
Each hoped by their forays new riches to gain.  
In the Age of Discovery great fortunes were made,  
But not for those sold in the human slave trade.  
The pilgrims braved hardship to worship in peace,  
Saint Francis Xavier took Christian faith east.

## Latin

### Tantum Ergo

Tantum ergo Sacramentum  
Veneremur cernui:  
Et antiquum documentum  
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shade,  
When in eternal lines to Time thou grow'st.  
So long as men can breathe, or eyes can see,  
So long lives this, and this gives life to thee.*



# *Subject Summaries*

## *Scripture*

I am the vine, you are the branches. Those who abide in me and I in them bear much fruit, because apart from me you can do nothing. **John 15:5**

I am the good shepherd. I know my own and my own know me, just as the Father knows me and I know the Father. And I lay down my life for the sheep. **John 10: 14-15**

Jesus said to her, “I am the resurrection and the life. Those who believe in me, even though they die, will live, and everyone who lives and believes in me will never die. Do you believe this?” **John 11:25-26**

Ask, and it will be given you; search, and you will find; knock, and the door will be opened for you. For everyone who asks receives, and everyone who searches finds, and for everyone who knocks, the door will be opened. **Mt. 7:7-8**

Then Jesus told his disciples, “If any man would come after me, let him deny himself and take up his cross and follow me. For whoever would save his life will lose it, and whoever loses his life for my sake will find it.” **Mt. 16:24-25**

# Religion

## UNIT 10

**Q:** Which are the twelve fruits of the Holy Spirit?

**A:** The twelve fruits of the Holy Spirit are: charity, joy, peace, patience, benignity, goodness, long-suffering, mildness, faith, modesty, continency, and chastity.

## UNIT 11

*Matthew 5:3-5*

Blessed are the poor in spirit, for theirs is the kingdom of heaven. Blessed are those who mourn, for they shall be comforted. Blessed are the meek, for they shall inherit the earth.

## UNIT 12

*Matthew 5: 6-8*

Blessed are those who hunger and thirst for righteousness, for they shall be satisfied. Blessed are the merciful, for they shall obtain mercy. Blessed are the pure in heart, for they shall see God.

## UNIT 13

*Matthew 5: 9-10*

Blessed are the peacemakers, for they will be called children of God. Blessed are those who are persecuted for righteousness' sake, for theirs is the kingdom of heaven.

## UNIT 14

*Matthew 5: 11-12*

Blessed are you when men revile you and persecute you and utter all kinds of evil against you falsely on my account. Rejoice and be glad, for your reward is great in heaven.

## UNIT 15

**Q:** What must we do to love God, our neighbor, and ourselves?

**A:** To love God, our neighbor, and ourselves we must keep the commandments of God and of the Church, and perform the spiritual and corporal works of mercy.

## UNIT 16

**Q:** Which are the chief spiritual works of mercy?

**A:** The chief spiritual works of mercy are these seven: to admonish the sinner; to instruct the ignorant; to counsel the doubtful; to comfort the sorrowful; to bear wrongs patiently; to forgive all injuries; to pray for the living and the dead.

## UNIT 17

**Q:** Which are the chief corporal works of mercy?

**A:** The chief corporal works of mercy are these seven: to feed the hungry; to give drink to the thirsty; to clothe the naked; to visit the imprisoned; to shelter the homeless; to visit the sick; to bury the dead.

## UNIT 18

**Q:** What is prayer?

**A:** Prayer is the lifting up of our minds and hearts to God.

## *Latin and Greek*

### **Sanctus**

Sanctus, Sanctus, Sanctus

Dominus Deus Sabaoth.

Pleni sunt caeli et terra gloria tua.

Hosanna in excelsis.

Benedictus qui venit in nomine Domini.

Hosanna in excelsis

### **Tantum Ergo**

Tantum ergo Sacramentum

Veneremur cernui:

Et antiquum documentum

Novo cedat ritui:

Præstet fides supplementum

Sensuum defectui.

Genitori, Genitoque

Laus et jubilatio,

Salus, honor, virtus quoque

Sit et benedictio:

Procedenti ab utroque

Compar sit laudatio.

Amen.

## *Roots*

Iatros – G – physician, comforter  
Medicus – L – doctor  
Sanus – L – healthy, free of disease  
Holos – G – whole, entire, complete

Rhinos – G – nose, snout  
Cornu – L – horn  
Derma – G – skin, hide, shell  
Cutis – L – skin, hide

Cor, Cordis – L – heart  
Dorsum – L – back  
Athlon – G – prize, award  
Agon – G – contest, struggle  
Dromos – G – running, race course

Mons, montis – L – mountain  
Humus – L – earth, soil  
Folium – L – leaf  
Sal, Salis – L – salt

Mare – L – sea, ocean  
Naus – G – ship, boat  
Navis – L – ship, boat

Homos – G – same  
Heteros – G – other, different  
Cardo, Cardinis – L – hinge  
Porta – L – door, gate, entry  
Porto, portatum – L – carry

Novus – L – new  
Ordo, Ordinis – L – row, order  
Saeculum – L – age, century

Primus – L – first  
Secundus – L – second  
Tertius – L – third  
Quartus – L – fourth  
Quintus – L – fifth

Sextus – L – sixth  
Septimus – L – seventh  
Octavus – L – eighth  
Nonus – L – ninth  
Decimus – L – tenth

## *Science*

### **Unit 10**

Q: What are the five ocean zones?

A: Epipelagic, Mesopelagic, Bathypelagic, Abyssalpelagic, Hadopelagic

### **Unit 11**

Q: What are the five layers of the earth's atmosphere?

A: Troposphere, Stratosphere, Mesosphere, Thermosphere, Exosphere

### **Unit 12**

Q: What are the four stages of the water cycle?

A: Evaporation, Condensation, Precipitation, Collection

### **Unit 13**

Q: What are the three main types of clouds?

A: Cirrus, Cumulus, Stratus

### **Unit 14**

Q: What are some elements of weather that meteorologists measure?

A: Humidity, Atmospheric Pressure, Temperature, Precipitation, Wind Speed

### **Unit 15**

Q: What are the eight planets in our solar system?

A: Mercury, Venus, Earth, Mars, Jupiter, Saturn, Uranus, Neptune

### **Unit 16**

Q: What are two characteristics of Earth's movement?

A: Axial Rotation, Revolution Around the Sun

### **Unit 17**

Q: What are some kinds of stars?

A: Dwarfs, Giants, Supergiants, Binary Stars, Black Holes, Neutron Stars, Pulsars

### **Unit 18**

Q: What are the eight phases of the moon?

A: New, Waxing Crescent, First Quarter, Waxing Gibbous, Full, Waning Gibbous, Third Quarter, Waning Crescent

## Grammar

10. The **subject** is the person, place, thing, or idea that is doing or being something.
11. A **verb phrase** is the main verb and all its helpers.
12. A **phrase** is a group of words without a subject and verb. It acts as a single part of speech.
13. A **clause** is a group of words with a subject and verb.
14. A **conjunction** is a word that joins words or groups of words together.  
*FANBOYS.*
15. A **preposition** is a word that shows the relationship of a noun or pronoun to another word in the sentence.
16. **Prepositions:** Aboard, about, above, across, after, against, along, amid, among, around, atop, at, before, behind, below, beneath, beside, between, beyond, by, concerning, down, during, except, for, from, past, sine, regarding, like near, of, off, on, onto, out, outside, in, inside, into, through, throughout, to, toward, under, underneath, up, upon, until, within, without, with, over... THE END! (to the tune of "Yankee Doodle")
17. An **interjection** is a word that expresses sudden or strong feeling.
18. **Synonyms** are words that have the same meaning. **Antonyms** are opposites.

## *History*

### **Unit 10: Looking East: Marco Polo, Ghengis Khan, and Kubla Khan**

Genghis Khan led the Mongols, united and cruel;  
From the Black Sea to China his warriors did rule.  
Marco Polo in Kublai Khan's palace was guest;  
He brought Chinese treasure and tales to the West.  
For hundreds of years Chinese culture was hidden.  
Its emperors stayed in a City Forbidden.

### **Unit 11: Black Death and the 100 Years War**

The Bubonic plague was a deadly disease.  
It spread, killing millions, by rats and their fleas.  
St. Joan of Arc helped end the Hundred Years War,  
To England and France peace at last was restored.

### **Unit 12: Ottoman Empire, the fall of Constantinople**

In fourteen hundred and fifty three,  
The Ottoman Turks gained victory.  
Constantinople could not be defended,  
In Istanbul Roman rule finally ended.

### **Unit 13: The Renaissance**

The Renaissance was a time of great learning.  
Men studied the classics and set the earth turning.  
Gutenberg's printing press helped news spread fast,  
And more people read the great works of the past.  
Fourteenth century Florence is where it did start;  
A "rebirth" of philosophy, science, and art.

### **Unit 14: Spain and Portugal**

"In fourteen-hundred-and-ninety-two,  
Columbus sailed the ocean blue."  
On three ships from Isabelle and Ferdinand  
He sought the East Indies, but found a new land.  
Magellan and Vasco da Gama together  
Sailed 'round the whole world in fair and foul weather.

### **Unit 15: Reformation and the Council of Trent**

In fifteen hundred and seventeen,  
The ninety-five theses of Luther were seen.  
The following spread of the Reformation  
Formed Protestant churches in many nations  
In answer the Pope called the Council of Trent;  
To make doctrine clear was the Council's intent.

### **Unit 16: Shakespeare and Elizabethan England**

King Henry the Eighth broke with Rome for a wife;  
For lack of a son, he took Queen Anne's life.  
Elizabeth, his heir, to her kingdom was wed,  
That no foreign king would rule in her stead.  
This era some called England's "golden age;"  
The plays of Shakespeare first took the stage.

### **Unit 17: Naval Battles**

The Ottoman Navy and the Holy League's fleet,  
In fifteen seventy-one at Lepanto did meet.  
John of Austria's ships o'er the Turks were victorious,  
But elsewhere fierce pirates were growing notorious.  
When England and Spain fought to rule the high seas,  
Sir Francis Drake beat the Armada with ease.  
The battle took place in fifteen eighty-eight,  
To take England's throne was not King Philip's fate.

### **Unit 18: The New World**

The nations of Europe sent sailors quite daring,  
To travel the globe in adventures sea-faring.  
Raleigh and Hudson, Cortez and Champlain  
Each hoped by their forays new riches to gain.  
In the Age of Discovery great fortunes were made,  
But not for those sold in the human slave trade.  
The pilgrims braved hardship to worship in peace,  
Saint Francis Xavier took Christian faith east.

## Poetry I

### Stopping by Woods on a Snowy Evening

By Robert Frost

Whose woods these are I think I know.  
His house is in the village though;  
He will not see me stopping here  
To watch his woods fill up with snow.

My little horse must think it queer  
To stop without a farmhouse near  
Between the woods and frozen lake  
The darkest evening of the year.

He gives his harness bells a shake  
To ask if there is some mistake.  
The only other sound's the sweep  
Of easy wind and downy flake.

The woods are lovely, dark and deep.  
But I have promises to keep,  
And miles to go before I sleep,  
And miles to go before I sleep.

### Clouds

By Christina Rossetti

White sheep, white sheep,  
On a blue hill,  
When the wind stops,  
You all stand still.  
When the wind blows,  
You walk away slow.  
White sheep, white sheep,  
Where do you go?

### Escape at Bedtime

by Robert Louis Stevenson

The lights from the parlour and kitchen  
shone out  
Through the blinds and the windows  
and bars;  
And high overhead and all moving about,  
There were thousands of millions of  
stars.

There ne'er were such thousands of  
leaves on a tree,  
Nor of people in church or the Park,  
As the crowds of the stars that looked  
down upon me,  
And that glittered and winked in the  
dark.

The Dog, and the Plough, and the Hunter,  
and all,  
And the star of the sailor, and Mars,  
These shown in the sky, and the pail by  
the wall  
Would be half full of water and stars.

They saw me at last, and they chased me  
with cries,  
And they soon had me packed into  
bed;  
But the glory kept shining and bright in  
my eyes,  
And the stars going round in my head.

## Poetry II

### Wandered Lonely as a Cloud

By William Wordsworth

I wandered lonely as a cloud  
That floats on high o'er vales and hills,  
When all at once I saw a crowd,  
A host, of golden daffodils;  
Beside the lake, beneath the trees,  
Fluttering and dancing in the breeze.

Continuous as the stars that shine  
And twinkle on the milky way,  
They stretched in never-ending line  
Along the margin of a bay:  
Ten thousand saw I at a glance,  
Tossing their heads in sprightly dance.

The waves beside them danced; but they  
Out-did the sparkling waves in glee:  
A poet could not but be gay,  
In such a jocund company:  
I gazed—and gazed—but little thought  
What wealth the show to me had brought:

For oft, when on my couch I lie  
In vacant or in pensive mood,  
They flash upon that inward eye  
Which is the bliss of solitude;  
And then my heart with pleasure fills,  
And dances with the daffodils.

### St. Crispin's Day, From *Henry V*

By William Shakespeare

This story shall the good man teach his  
son;  
And Crispin Crispian shall ne'er go by,  
From this day to the ending of the world,  
But we in it shall be remembered—  
We few, we happy few, we band of  
brothers;

For he to-day that sheds his blood with  
me  
Shall be my brother; be he ne'er so vile,  
This day shall gentle his condition;  
And gentlemen in England now-a-bed  
Shall think themselves accurs'd they were  
not here,  
And hold their manhoods cheap whiles  
any speaks  
That fought with us upon Saint Crispin's  
day.

### Sonnet 18

William Shakespeare

Shall I compare thee to a summer's day?  
Thou art more lovely and more  
temperate.  
Rough winds do shake the darling buds of  
May,  
And summer'  
Sometime too hot the eye of heaven  
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# Geography

## Unit 10

### European Capitals

London  
Madrid  
Paris  
Berlin  
Rome  
Athens  
Warsaw  
Moscow

## Unit 11

### European Rivers

Loire River  
Seine River  
Thames River  
Po River  
Rhine River  
Danube River  
Elbe River  
Volga River  
Vistula River

## Unit 12

### Bodies of Water

Irish Sea  
North Sea  
Ionian Sea  
Adriatic Sea  
Baltic Sea  
Black Sea  
Aegean Sea  
Tyrrhenian Sea

Mediterranean Sea

## Unit 13:

Russia  
Mongolia  
Kazakhstan  
Uzbekistan  
Turkmenistan  
Tajikistan  
Kyrgyzstan  
Afghanistan  
Pakistan

## Unit 14

Georgia  
Azerbaijan  
Armenia  
Caspian Sea  
Syria  
Lebanon  
Iran  
Iraq  
Jordan  
Saudi Arabia

## Unit 15

Brazil  
French Guiana  
Suriname  
Guyana  
Venezuela  
Colombia  
Bogota

Ecuador

Brasilia

## Unit 16

Peru  
Lima  
Bolivia  
Paraguay  
Uruguay  
Chile  
Santiago  
Argentina  
Buenos Aires

## Unit 17

Lake Titicaca  
Andes Mountains  
Mount Aconcagua  
Atacama Desert  
Patagonian Desert  
Falkland Islands  
Cape Horn

## Unit 18

Amazon River  
Purus River  
Madeira River  
Tocantins River  
Sao Francisco River  
Parana River  
Strait of Magellan

### Unit 1

---

The Universe is created, and the earth is formed  
Prehistoric nomadic societies  
Sumerians of Mesopotamia use Cuneiform  
Pharaoh Menes Unites Egypt  
The Old Kingdom of Egypt and the Pyramids  
Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob: the Patriarchs

### Unit 2

---

The Middle Kingdom of Egypt  
Joseph and the Israelites in Egypt  
Hammurabi's Law  
The New Kingdom of Egypt  
Thutmose and Hatshepsut  
Moses in Egypt  
The Exodus from Egypt: 1400 BC  
The Ten Commandments

### Unit 3

---

Amenhotep and Tutankhamen  
The Phoenicians  
Israelite Kings: Saul, David, and Solomon  
Homer and the Trojan War  
Division of Israel  
The Assyrian Empire  
Rome is Founded: 753 BC  
Rise of Greece

### Unit 4

---

Democracy in Athens  
Prophets of Israel  
The Babylonian Empire  
Destruction of Israel and Judah  
The Babylonian Captivity  
The Persian Empire  
The Republic of Rome  
Greece and the Persian Wars

### Unit 5

---

The Golden Age of Athens  
The Peloponnesian War  
Socrates, Plato, and Aristotle  
Alexander the Great  
The Punic Wars  
Julius Caesar  
The Battle of Actium  
Caesar Augustus, First Roman Emperor

### Unit 6

---

The Annunciation  
Christ the Savior Comes  
Proclamation of the Kingdom  
Institution of the Eucharist  
The Crucifixion  
The Resurrection  
The Ascension  
Pentecost: The Founding of the Church

## Unit 7

---

The Assumption of Mary  
Roman Persecution of the Early Church  
The Destruction of Jerusalem  
Diocletian Divides the Empire into East and West  
Constantine Legalizes Christianity  
First Council of Nicaea  
Saint Augustine  
Alaric and the Barbarian Invasions

## Unit 8

---

Council of Chalcedon  
Western Roman empire Falls: 476 AD  
Saint Benedict  
Justinian and the Byzantine Empire  
Mohammed Found Islam  
Battle of Tours  
Charlemagne is crowned Holy Roman Emperor  
King Alfred of England

## Unit 9

---

Leif Ericson and the Vikings  
Christian Church Splits into East and West: 1054  
Kings, Castles, and Knights  
Battle of Hastings: 1066  
The Crusades  
St. Francis and Saint Clare  
King John and the Magna Carta: 1215  
Saint Thomas Aquinas

## Unit 10

---

Marco Polo and Kublai Khan  
Papal Schism  
St. Catherine of Siena  
The Plague in Europe  
The Incas and the Aztecs  
The Hundred Years War  
Saint Joan of Arc Saves France  
Ottoman Turks Capture Constantinople: 1453

## Unit 11

---

Gutenberg and the Printing Press  
Prince Henry the Navigator  
The Renaissance  
The Spanish Inquisition  
Columbus Discovers America: 1492  
Martin Luther and the Reformation  
The Council of Trent  
Da Gama and Magellan Sail

## Unit 12

---

Cortez Conquers Mexico  
Our Lady of Guadalupe  
Saint Teresa of Avila  
Czars in Russia  
Cabot, Cartier, and Champlain Explore Canada  
The Ottoman Empire and the Battle of Lepanto  
Sir Francis Drake and the Spanish Armada  
Shakespeare and Elizabethan England

### Unit 13

---

Founding of Jamestown: 1607  
Hudson Explores the Northeast  
Pilgrims arrive in Plymouth on the Mayflower: 1620  
The 13 Colonies  
The Ming Dynasty & the Ching Dynasty  
Shoguns in Japan  
Louis XIV and Absolute Monarchs  
The French and Indian war

### Unit 14

---

The Stamp Act, a Tax on tea, & the Boston Tea Party  
The Battle of Lexington Begins the Revolutionary War: April 19, 1775  
The Declaration of Independence: July 4, 1776  
George Washington  
Cornwallis Surrenders at Yorktown  
The Constitution becomes Law: 1789  
The French Revolution  
The Louisiana Purchase & Lewis and Clark

### Unit 15

---

The War of 1812  
Battle of Waterloo Ends the Napoleonic Wars  
The Trail of Tears  
The Alamo, the Republic of Texas, and the Mexican War  
The Gold Rush  
Slavery  
Abraham Lincoln and the Civil War: 1861-1865

### Unit 16

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Lee Surrenders to Grant at Appomattox  
Reconstruction  
Vatican I  
The Industrial Revolution  
The Victorian Era  
Saint Therese of Lisieux  
Europe Colonizes Africa  
Immigrants Arrive through Ellis Island  
New Inventions

### Unit 17

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World War I: 1914-1918  
Treaty of Versailles  
The Russian Revolution  
Our Lady of Fatima  
The Great Depression  
World War II Begins: 1939  
Pearl Harbor  
Hiroshima and Nagasaki: 1945  
Israel Becomes a State

### Unit 18

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The Cold War  
The Korean War and the Vietnam War  
The Civil Rights Movement  
Vatican II  
Neil Armstrong Walks on the Moon  
Middle Eastern Conflicts  
Berlin Wall Falls: 1989  
Pope John Paul II

## Math

### Unit 10

The perfect squares: 1 4 9 16 25  
36 49 64 81 100 121 144

### Unit 11

The perfect Cubes: 1 8 27 64 125  
216 343 512 729 1000

### Unit 12

1 foot = 12 inches  
3 feet = 1 yard  
5,280 feet = 1 mile  
1 mile = 1.6 kilometers

### Unit 13

1 pound = 16 ounces  
2,000 pounds = 1 ton  
1 kilogram = 1,000 grams  
1 kilogram = 2.2 pounds

### Unit 14

1 inch = 2.54 centimeters  
100 centimeters = 1 meter  
1,000 meters = 1 kilometer

### Unit 15

1 tablespoon (tbsp) = 3 teaspoons (tsp)  
1 ounce (oz.) = 2 tablespoons (tbsp)  
1 teaspoon = 5 milliliters  
1 tablespoon = 15 milliliters  
1 ounce = 30 milliliters  
1,000 milliliters = 1 liter

### Unit 16

The perimeter of a polygon = The  
sum of the length of its sides  
The area of a rectangle = its  
base times its height  
The area of a square = one of its  
sides squared

### Unit 17

The volume of a rectangular solid  
= its length times its width times its height  
Area of a triangle =  $\frac{1}{2}$  its Base times its  
Height  
Right triangle, isosceles  
triangle, equilateral triangle

### Unit 18

Pi = 3.14  
The circumference of a circle = 2  
times pi times its radius  
The area of a circle = pi times  
its radius squared